

structure and supply—supply of industrial enterprises, labour and capital—concept of growth—models of economic growth: Rostow and Gerschenkron.

Unit-II: The Industrial Revolution in England -Changing Agricultural Industrial Production in the 18th Century- Demographic Revolution: death and birth rate hypotheses—effects. Commercial Revolution: causes— domestic, foreign and re-export trade- Transport Revolution: roadways, waterways, and railways- standard of living debate among the working class in England.

Unit-III: French Industrialization- Feudalism and agriculture in pre-1789 France—impact of the French Revolution on industrialization, Napoleonic Wars and the Continental system— agriculture and industry after 1815—the railways—the Second Empire and the final phase of industrialization after 1871.

Unit-IV: German Industrialization- The 18th century political background—its impact on agriculture, industry and social relations- post 1815 changes: the Zollverein, joint stock banks—political unification and industrialization- Industrialization in Russia- the institution of serfdom and its impact on agriculture and industry—the Emancipation Edict: forces behind and consequences—a state sponsored industrialization.

Suggested Readings:

1. Abel , W.: *Agricultural Fluctuations in Europe*
2. Allen , Robert C.: *Farm to Factory: A Reinterpretation of the Soviet Industrial Revolution*
3. Ashton, T. S.: *The Industrial Revolution*
4. Cipolla, Carlo M. (ed.): *The Fontana Economic History of Europe*
5. Clapham, J.H.: *The Economic Development of France and Germany, 1815-1914*
6. Deane, Phyllis: *The First Industrial Revolution*
7. Hartwell , R. M., (ed.): *The Causes of the Industrial Revolution*
8. Hill, Christopher: *From Reformation to Industrial Revolution*
9. Hobsbawm, E.J.: *Industry and Empire*
10. Kemp , Tom: *Industrialization in 19th Century Europe*
11. Landes , D.S.: *Unbound Prometheus*
12. Mantoux, Paul: *The Industrial Revolution in the 18th Century*
13. Rostow , W. W.: *The Stages of Economic Growth*
14. Thompson , E.P.: *The Making of the English Working-Class*

SEMESTER- III **COURSE11: HIS 301**

ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA

Lectures: 50

Marks: 50

Unit -I: Economic History: Definition and Theories of Economic History – Historiography of Economic History of Modern India: The Imperialist Viewpoints, The Nationalist view,

The Marxist Perspective, Liberal and Neo-Liberal Interpretations – Recent trends of researches in economic history of modern India.

Unit -II: Introduction of Colonial Economy and Its impact: Indian Economy in the middle of 18th Century – Changing patterns of The English East India Company's trading policies – Internal and External trade - Growth of Indian Political Economy – Land Revenue Policies – Permanent, Ryotwari and Mahalwari Settlement: Its backgrounds, implementation and impact – Capitalist Penetration in Indian Agriculture: Commercialization of Agriculture, Rural Indebtedness, Growth of Agricultural Labour – Famines and British policies.

Unit -III: Infrastructure, Trade and industrial policies: Trade and manufacture: firms, markets and colonial state – Introduction of Railways and its impact – History of Banking in India – Currency and Exchange – Price movements and fluctuations - Emergence of modern mining in colonial India and its impact on economy: coal, iron and oil – Modern industrial sectors: cotton, jute, tea, iron & steel and engineering industries – Emergence of industrial labour force.

Unit -IV: Economic Nationalism: Definition – Early thoughts – Role of Dadabhai Naoroji, Mahadev Govind Ranade and Ramesh Chandra Dutta in shaping economic critique of colonial rule – The Drain of Wealth theory – Poverty problem - De-industrialization debate – Emergence of Swadeshi enterprise and technology: Textiles, Chemicals, Leather, Shipping etc. – Rise of the Indian capitalist class and their role in developing the Indian economy.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bagchi, A.K.: *Colonialism and Indian Economy*
2. Bhatia, B.M.: *Famines in India: A Study in some Aspects of the Economic History of India, 1860-1985*
3. Bhattacharya, Neeladri: *The Great Agrarian Conquest: The Colonial Reshaping of a Rural World*
4. Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi: *Essays in Modern Indian Economic History*
5. Bose, Sugata: *Peasant Labour and Colonial Capital: Rural Bengal since 1770*
6. Chakrabarty, Dipesh: *Rethinking Working-Class History*
7. Chandra, Bipan: *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India: Economic Policies of Indian National Leadership, 1880-1905*
8. Chaudhuri, B.B.: *Peasant History of Late Pre-Colonial and Colonial India*
9. Chaudhuri, K.N.: *The Economic Development of India: Under the East India Company 1814-1858*
10. Chaudhury, Susil: *Trade and Organization in Bengal, 1650-1720: With special reference to the English East India Company*
11. Guha, R.: *A Rule of Property for Bengal: An Essay on the Idea of Permanent Settlement*
12. Guha, Ramachandra: *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya*
13. Habib, Irfan: *Colonialization of the Indian Economy, 1757-1900*
14. Kumar, Dharma and Meghnad Desai (ed.): *The Cambridge Economic History of India (Volume 2): 1757-1970*
15. Palit, Chittabrata: *Tensions in Bengal Rural Society: Landlords, Planters and Colonial Rule,*

1830-1860

16. Roy, Tirthankar: *The Economic History of India*
17. Sen, Samita: *Women and Labour in Late Colonial India: Bengal Jute Industry*
18. Sinha, N. K.: *The Economic History of Bengal*
19. Stokes, Eric: *The Peasant and the Raj: Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India*
20. Tomlinson, B.R.: *The Economy of Modern India, From 1860 to the Twenty-First Century*
21. Tripathi, Amal: *Trade and Finance in the Bengal Presidency, 1739-1833*

SEMESTER- III **COURSE12: HIS 302**

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD **WARS**

Lectures: 50

Marks: 50

Unit - I: The Global Context of International Relations since 1914-Origin and Causes of the First World War – The course and strategies of the War – The Peace of Paris - The League of Nations.

Unit – II: The New International Order -The Reparation Issues and war debts - Impact on International Relations-The Great Depression and its International Repercussions- The collapse of the World Economic Order – Problems in the European Security System - European Dictatorships: Origins of Fascism in Italy and Nazism in Germany- The Policy of Appeasement –Origins of the Second World War – Impact on World Politics.

Unit – III: Russia and the First World War - Soviet Foreign Policy-The Russian Revolution - -Role of Russia in inter-war period - The US in the Inter-war period-US Foreign Policy - Its response to the World orders-US and its role to War and Diplomacy.

Unit – IV: Middle East in Inter-war period- Impact of the First World War – Condition of the Ottoman Empire – The Palestine Question -Far East in the inter-war period- Japan's supremacy in East Asia - Far Eastern Crisis from Manchuria to Pearl Harbour – Post war changes.

Suggested Readings:

1. Beevor, Antony: *The Second World War*
2. Briggs, Asa and Clavin, Patricia: *Modern Europe, 1789-Present*
3. Bullock, Alan: *Hitler: A Study in Tyranny*
4. Carr, E. H.: *International relations between the Two World Wars, 1919-1939*
5. Carr, E.H.: *The Russian Revolution: from Lenin to Stalin, 1917-1929*
6. Crafts, N. and P. Fearon: *The Great Depression of the 1930s*
7. Craig, Gordon A.: *Germany 1866-1945*
8. Dehio, Ludwig: *Germany and World Politics in the Twentieth Century*

9. Emsley, Clive, Arthur Marwick and Wendy Simpson: *War, peace and social change in twentieth century Europe; Total war and historical change: Europe, 1914-1955*
10. Fay, Sidney: *The Origins of the World War I*
11. Henig, Ruth: *Versailles and After: 1919-1933*
12. Hobsbawm, Eric: *The Age of Extremes, 1914-1991*
13. Keylor, William R.: *The Twentieth –Century World – An International History*
14. Kitchen, Martin: *Europe between the Wars: A Political History*
15. Lane, David Stuart: *Politics and Society in the USSR*
16. Langsome , W.C.: *World Since 1919*
17. Lee, Stephen J.: *European Dictatorships 1918–1945*
18. Maier, Charles S.: *Recasting Bourgeois Europe: stabilization in France, Germany and Italy in the decade after World War One*
19. Mowat, Charles Loch: *Britain between the wars: 1918-1940*
20. Piffer, Nathaniel: *The Far East: A Modern History*
21. Steiner, Zara: *The lights that failed: European International history, 1919- 1933*
22. Stevenson, J. & C. Cook: *Britain in the Depression: society and politics, 1929-1939*
23. Taylor, A.J.P.: *The Origins of the Second World War*
24. Taylor, A.J.P.: *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe, 1848-1918*
25. Thomson, David: *Europe since Napoleon*

SEMESTER-III **COURSE13:HIS303**

THE NOTION OF GENDER IN MODERN INDIAN SOCIETY

Lectures: 50

Marks: 50

Unit- I: Understanding gender and patriarchy; theory and practice--- Historiography of women's history in India---Construction of Gender: effeminacy and Masculinity.

Unit- II: Women and Social Reforms in Nineteenth Century India-Women and Modern Education -- Muslim women and education with special reference to Begum Rokya-Gender and Domesticity - Dress code in the private sphere---The emergence of Bhadramahila-Question of Marriage, Dowry and divorce-Notion of patriarchy---The Age of Consent Bill-The cursed Widowhood----Tradition of Sati-- polygamy- Marginal Women-the prostitutes.

Unit- III: Class, Caste, Communalism and gender in India-Women and Politics--- participation in Gandhian movement as well as in revolutionary movements---- Women and Labour-Women and Labour Class Movement-Gender, Nation and Nationalism-Concept of Mother India

Unit- IV: Gender and Cultural Representations----Visual Culture and

Literature---Performance in Theatre, Films—Circus and in the Sporting arena---Representation of women in the patachitra, calendar art, almanacs and advertisements.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bandyopadhyay , Aparna: *Desire and Defiance: A Study of Bengali Women in Love, 1850-1930*
2. Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi, J. Bara, C. R. Yagati and B. M. Sankhdher, (Eds.): *The Development of Women's Education in India 1850-1920*
3. Butler , Judith: *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*
4. Carroll , Bernice: *Liberating Women's History: Theoretical and Critical Essays*
5. Chatterjee, Amitava (ed): *Gender and Modernity*
6. Chatterjee, Amitava (ed): *Historicizing Gendered Modernities in India*
7. Forbes, Geraldine: *Women in Modern India*
8. Gupta , Charu: *Sexuality, Obscenity, Community: Women, Muslims, and the Hindu Public in Colonial India*
9. Lerner, Gerda: *The Majority Finds its Past: Placing Women in History*
10. Mani, Lata: *Contentious Traditions: The Debate on Sati in Colonial India*
11. Ray, Bharati and Aparna Basu (eds.): *From Freedom to Independence: Women and Fifty Years of India's Independence*
12. Sarkar, Sumit and Sarkar, Tanika (ed.): *Women and Social Reform*

SEMESTER -III
COURSE14: HIS 304(CBCS)

ISSUES OF THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD: SELECT THEMES

Lectures: 50

Marks: 50

Unit-I: The World after 1945 – the Cold War – Division of Europe – the emergence of the American and Soviet spheres of influence – various military and economic alliances.

Unit-II: The Process of Decolonization in Asia and Africa: An Overview - The emergence of the Third World – Developmental issues of the Third World – Changing face of the Third World - politics, society, economy.

Unit-III: The Arabian world and Oil politics - Impact of the rise of China - the Sino-Soviet rift and tensions within the East European Soviet Bloc - Glasnost – Perestroika and collapse of Soviet Union.

Unit-IV: Twentieth century world in nuclear diplomacy – Reunification of Germany - Globalization and its impact on polity and economy – information revolution and its impact

on the present-day world. – Condition of women in contemporary world

Suggested Readings:

1. Braanthal , J.: *History of the International-World Socialism*
2. Calvocoressi, P.: *World Politics 1945-2000*
3. Fleiss , Peter: *International Relations in the Bipolar World*
4. Gordon , M.R. and Trainor , B. E.: *The General's War-The Inside Story of the Conflict in the Gulf*
5. Halle , L.J.: *The Cold War as History*
6. Haynes , J.: *Third World Politics* N. Lowe: *Mastering Twentieth Century Russian History*
Benson Linda: *China since 1949*
7. Hogal , M.J.: *America in the World Politics*
8. Hopkins , A.G.: *Globalization in World History*
9. Lippman , Walter: *The Cold War and the Making of the Modern World*
10. Mishra , Pramod K.: *South Asia – Challenge and Co-operation*
11. Mohanty, C.T.: *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*
12. Young , Robert J. C.: *Post-colonialism*

SEMESTER III
COURSE15: HIS 305
(Compulsory Course)
Research Methodology

Lectures: 50

Marks: 50

Unit-I: Define History- Meaning, Scope and Nature of History. – 2 Lectures

Unit-II: What is Historical methodology? Qualitative and quantitatively research method- steps in Historical Research- 4 Lectures

Unit-III: Historiography- Greek and Roman Historiography, Annales School of Historiography- 4 Lectures

Unit-IV: Indian School of thought – Nationalist, Marxist- Aligarh school of thought, Imperialist, subaltern-6 classes

Unit-V: Recent Trends in History writing- Local History, Oral History, Digital and E- Sources- 4 Lectures

Suggested Readings:

- 1) Carr, E.H. - *What is History?(Itihas Kya Hai)*, 1976

- 2) Chaube, Jharkande- *Itihas Darshan*, Vishwabidyalaya Prakashan, Varanasi, 2001(Hindi)
- 3) Chitnis, K. N. - *Research Methodology*
- 4) Collingwood , R. G. - *The Idea of History*, London, 1961
- 5) Kothari, C.R. and Garg, Gaurav- *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, New Age, 1985, New Delhi
- 6) Marwick, A.- *The Nature of History*, Macmillan,1989
- 7) Pandey, Govindchandra- *Itihas: Swarup ewam Siddhant*, Rajasthan Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur, 2007 (Hindi)
- 8) Pandey, Lalita Prasad- *Bharatiya Itihas Darshan*, Allahabad (now Prayagraj), 1997 (Hindi)
- 9) Prakash, Buddh- *Itihas Darshan*, 1968 (Hindi)
- 10) Renier, G.J- *History, Its Purpose and Method*, London, 1961
- 11) Sheikh, Ali B. – *History, Its Theory and Method*, Macmillan, 1978

SEMESTER- III **COURSE15: HIS 305**

(Optional Course)

THEMES IN SOCIAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA

Lectures: 50

Marks: 50

Unit-I: Debates on social history and new social history- Subaltern studies, Post-colonial studies and social history of India- Culture and Language in Colonial India- The Hindi Movement-Tamil, Telegu and Oriya Movements.

Unit-II: Archaeology and Public Culture-Development of Archaeological Knowledge and the Discovery of Ancient India-Archaeology and Issues of Cultural heritage-The Museum Movement in Colonial India.

Unit-III: Colonialism and urbanization- The middle classes, western education and modern professions

Unit-IV: Visual Culture-The Making of the New Indian Art-Development of Art History-Institutions of Art in Colonial India- Photography in colonial and Post-colonial India-The Culture of Performance- Theatre, Cinema and Sports

Suggested Readings:

1. Ballhatchet , K.: *Social Policy and Social Changes in Western India*
2. Banerjee , Sumanta: *The Parlour and the Street*
3. Breckenridge , Carol (ed):- *Consuming Modernity: Public Culture in a South Asian World*
4. Chatterjee , Partha: *Nationalism, A Derivative Discourse?*

5. Chatterjee , Amitava (Ed): *People at Large: Popular Culture in Modern Bengal*
6. Chatterjee, Amitava (Ed.): *People at Play: Sport, Culture and Nationalism*
7. Chattopadhyay, Amitava (ed): *Itihase Jana Sanskriti: PorishareUnish Bis Shatak*
8. Jones, Kenneth: *Socio-Religious Reform movements in British India*
9. Kumar , Ravinder: *Essays in the Social History of Modern India*
10. Mazumdar , Ranjani: *Desiring Women in Bombay Cinema*
11. Misra , B.B.: *The Rise of the Indian Middle Class*
12. Pienny , Christopher: *Camera Indica: The Social Life of Indian Photographs*
13. Roychowdhury, Madhuparna: *Displaying India's Heritage: Archaeology and the Museum Movement in Colonial India*
14. Sanyal , Hitesranjan: *Social Mobility in Bengal*
15. Sen , Ranojoy: *Nation at Play: A History of Sport in India*
16. Singh , Lata (ed.): *Theatre in Colonial India: Playhouse of Power*
17. Storey , John: *Cultural Theory and Popular Culture*
18. Thakurata, Tapati Guha-: *The Making of New Indian Art*

SEMESTER - IV

COURSE 16: HIS401

HISTORY OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICINE IN COLONIAL INDIA

Lectures: 50

Marks: 50

Unit- I: Colonial Science – Perspectives and Development – Concepts and Contours - considerations of the colonial power underpinning scientific and technological initiatives of British India – British surveys in India as colonial forms of knowledge – technology and the colonial project of India's development – Departments of Irrigation, Agriculture, Public Works, Railways – Role of Institutions in promoting scientific knowledge - role of Asiatic Society of Bengal – Formation of Geological Survey of India – Botanical investigations - Agricultural experimental farms.

Unit-II: Western medicine in an Indian environment – State policy to public health and medicine – emergence of the study of tropical diseases – underpinnings of colonial power in epidemiology in colonial India – role of scientific education and technical institutions – government and private colleges – engineering and medical colleges – involvement of women in science education.

Unit-III: Nationalist science as a counter-discourse of colonial science - claim of 'national' scientific tradition for India - the search for 'scientific' texts from 'antiquity' – Nationalist medicine: Ayurveda, Unani, nationalist adoption of Homeopathy.

Unit- IV: Nationalism and the founding of institutions and associations for scientific research – Swadeshi technology: in theory and practice – response to western science: failures and